CONTENTS

Acknowledgments vii
1. Introduction 1
2. Outcomes of Dialect Contact and the Case of Pennsylvania Dutchified English 7
3. A Working Description of Pennsylvania Dutchified English and South Central Pennsylvania English 19
4. PDE Phonological Features and Their Use: Unraveling in Action for PDE Obstruent Devoicing 43
5. Other PDE Phonological Features and Their Use: Further Evidence for the Unraveling of PDE 73
6. On the Trail of the Bidialectal 113
7. The Emergence of Bidialectalism at the End of the Life Cycle of PDE: A Case Study 129
8. Conclusion 175
   Appendix 1: Sample Tokens from Youngest Monodialectal PDE Speakers 179
   Appendix 2: Excerpts from Rachel's Conversations 180
   Notes 185
   References 191
   Index 199