

Table A1. Population size of ethnic groups in China, 2000 and 2010

Name in Chinese	Name in English	Population in 2000	Population in 2010	Name in Chinese	Name in English	Population in 2000	Population in 2010
汉族	Han	1,137,386,112	1,220,844,520	土族	Tu	241,198	289,565
蒙古族	Mongol	5,813,947	5,981,840	达斡尔族	Daur	132,394	131,992
回族	Hui	9,816,805	10,586,087	佤族	Mulao	207,352	216,257
藏族	Tibetan	5,416,021	6,282,187	羌族	Qiang	306,072	309,576
维吾尔族	Uyghur	8,399,393	10,069,346	布朗族	Blang	91,882	119,639
苗族	Miao	8,940,116	9,426,007	撒拉族	Salar	104,503	130,607
彝族	Yi	7,762,272	8,714,393	毛南族	Maonan	107,166	101,192
壮族	Zhuang	16,178,811	16,926,381	仡佬族	Gelao	579,357	550,746
布依族	Bouyei	2,971,460	2,870,034	锡伯族	Xibe	188,824	190,481
朝鲜族	Korean	1,923,842	1,830,929	阿昌族	Achang	33,936	39,555
满族	Manchu	10,682,262	10,387,958	普米族	Pumi	33,600	42,861
侗族	Dong	2,960,293	2,879,974	塔吉克族	Tajik	41,028	51,069
瑶族	Yao	2,637,421	2,796,003	怒族	Nu	28,759	37,523
白族	Bai	1,858,063	1,933,510	乌孜别克族	Uzbek	12,370	10,569
土家族	Tujia	8,028,133	8,353,912	俄罗斯族	Russian	15,609	15,393
哈尼族	Hani	1,439,673	1,660,932	鄂温克族	Ewenki	30,505	30,875
哈萨克族	Kazakh	1,250,458	1,462,588	德昂族	Deang	17,935	20,556
傣族	Dai	1,158,989	1,261,311	保安族	Bonan	16,505	20,074
黎族	Li	1,247,814	1,463,064	裕固族	Yugur	13,719	14,378
傈僳族	Lisu	634,912	702,839	京族	Gin	22,517	28,199
佯族	Va	396,610	429,709	塔塔尔族	Tatars	4,890	3,556
畲族	She	709,592	708,651	独龙族	Derung	7,426	6,930
高山族	Gaoshan	4,461	4,009	鄂伦春族	Oroqen	8,196	8,659
拉祜族	Lahu	453,705	485,966	赫哲族	Hezhen	4,640	5,354
水族	Sui	406,902	411,847	门巴族	Monba	8,923	10,561
东乡族	Dongxiang	513,805	621,500	珞巴族	Lhoba	2,965	3,682
纳西族	Nakhi	308,839	326,295	基诺族	Jino	20,899	23,143
景颇族	Jingpo	132,143	147,828	其他未识别的	Unknown	734,438	640,101
柯尔克孜族	Kyrgyz	160,823	186,708	外国人加入中	Naturalized	941	1,448

NOTE. Source: <http://www.stats.gov.cn/tjsj/pcsj/>

Table A2. Detailed information on bonus points for ethnic minorities, circa 2018

Province	Policy details
Beijing	Ethnic minority students who have transferred from borderlands, mountainous areas, pastoral areas and minority concentrated areas to Beijing during stage of senior high school receive 5 bonus points when applying to Beijing municipal institutions of higher education. All other ethnic minority students, under the same circumstances as Han candidates, will be given priority for admission.
Tianjin	Ethnic minority students receive 5 bonus points when applying to Tianjin municipal institutions of higher education.
Hebei	Ethnic minority students living in ethnic autonomous counties receive 10 bonus points.
Shanxi	Under the same circumstances as Han candidates, ethnic minority students will be given priority for admission.
Inner Mongolia	Mongol, Daur, Russian, Ewenki, and Oroqen students receive 10 bonus points.
Liaoning	Ethnic minority students living in Kazuo, Fuxin Mongolian Autonomous County, Xinbin, Qingyuan, Fengcheng, Xiuyan, Kuandian, Beizhen, Benxi and Huanren Manchu Autonomous County receive 5 bonus points. Korean and Mongolian students graduated from bilingual programs in ethnic middle schools receive 5 bonus points when applying to institutions of higher education in Liaoning. All other ethnic minority students, under the same circumstances as Han candidates, will be given priority for admission.
Jilin	Ethnic minority students living in minority concentrated areas (Korean students from Yanbian Korean Autonomous Prefecture and Changbai Korean Autonomous County, Manchu students from Yitong Manchu Autonomous County, and Mongolian students from Qianguoerluosi Mongolian Autonomous County) receive 5 bonus points.
Heilongjiang	Mongol, Kyrgyz, Daur, Xibe, Russian, Ewenki, Oroqen, and Hezhen students receive 10 bonus point when applying to institutions of higher education in Heilongjiang. Ethnic minority students who use their ethnic language during the college entrance exam receive 5 bonus points. Ethnic minority students from autonomous counties, ethnic areas, and ethnic townships (locally registered residence for 3 years or more and 3 years' school places and actual learning in local high schools) receive 5 bonus points.
Shanghai	Ethnic minority students who have transferred from borderlands, mountainous areas, pastoral areas and minority concentrated areas to Shanghai receive 5 bonus points.
Jiangsu	Ethnic minority students receive 3 bonus points when applying to institutions of higher education in Jiangsu.
Zhejiang	Ethnic minority students living in Jingning She Autonomous County, ethnic townships and ethnic villages receive 5 bonus points. Han students receive 3 bonus points if the student is locally registered and completed the entire stage of senior high school in Jingning She Autonomous County.
Anhui	Ethnic minority students living in minority concentrated areas receive 5 bonus points. All other ethnic minority students, under the same circumstances as Han candidates, will be given priority for admission.
Fujian	She students living in She concentrated areas, Hui students living in Hui concentrated areas, Gaoshan students living in Gaoshan concentrated areas, and all ethnic minority students living in mountainous areas and islands receive 10 bonus points. All other ethnic minority students, under the same circumstances as Han candidates, will be given priority for admission.
Jiangxi	Ethnic minority students living in ethnic townships (8 ethnic townships such as Zhangping She ethnic township, Guixi City) and ethnic villages (82 ethnic villages such as Changshou She ethnic village, Chenfang Township, Qianshan County) receive 5 bonus points. All other ethnic minority students, under the same circumstances as Han candidates, will be given priority for admission.
Shandong	Ethnic minority students living in mountainous areas and minority concentrated areas receive 5 bonus points when applying to institutions of higher education in Shandong.
Henan	Ethnic minority students receive 5 bonus points.
Hubei	Ethnic minority students living in minority concentrated areas (including Enshi City, Lichuan City, Jianshi County, Badong County, Xuanen County, Xianfeng County, Laifeng County, and Hefeng County in Enshi Tujia Autonomous Prefecture; and Changyang Tujia Autonomous County and Wufeng Tujia Autonomous County in Yichang City) receive 10 bonus points. All other ethnic minority students, under the same circumstances as Han candidates, will be given priority for admission.
Hunan	Ethnic minority students living in ethnic autonomous prefectures and counties, and ethnic townships receive 20 bonus points. Ethnic minority students living in six counties with more than half of the population being ethnic minorities, such as Jiangyong County, Suining County, Huitong County, Yuanling County, Cili County and Shimen County receive 10 bonus points when applying to institutions of higher education in Hunan. Han students living in ethnic autonomous prefectures and counties, ethnic townships, and the six counties receive 5 bonus points when applying to institutions of higher education in Hunan. All other ethnic minority students receive 5 bonus points when applying to institutions of higher education in Hunan.
Guangdong	Ethnic minority students receive no bonus points if applying for bachelor programs in universities. Ethnic minority students living in minority concentrated areas or migrated to Guangdong from minority concentrated areas in other provinces receive 5 bonus points if applying for associate degree programs.
Guangxi	Students from 10 indigenous ethnic minority groups (Hui, Miao, Yi, Dong, Yao, Sui, Jingpo, Mulao, Maonan, Gelao) except for those living in the urban areas of 5 cities (Nanning, Liuzhou, Guilin, Wuzhou, Beihai), in accord with the "Three Consistent" policy (San Tong Yi, the place of residential registration, place of school enrollment, and actual place of school attending are consistent), receive 20 bonus points. Ethnic minority students living in 28 ethnic autonomous counties, mountainous counties, and borderlands, in accord with the "Three Consistent" policy, receive 20 bonus points. Ethnic minority students in 22 mountainous counties, in accord with the "Three Consistent" policy, receive 10 bonus points. All other ethnic minority students except for those living in the urban areas of 5 cities, in accord with the "Three Consistent" policy, receive 7 bonus points. Ethnic minority students living in the urban areas of 5 cities receive 5 bonus points. Han students living in 28 ethnic autonomous counties, mountainous counties, and borderlands, in accord with the "Three Consistent" policy, receive 15 bonus points. Han students living in 22 mountainous counties, in accord with the "Three Consistent" policy, receive 7 bonus points.

Hainan	Ethnic minority students receive 15 bonus points if the residential registrations of the student and his/her legal guardian are at minority concentrated areas, the student attended and graduated from a senior high school at minority concentrated areas, and will attend the college entrance exam in the cities or counties of the minority concentrated areas. Ethnic minority students receive 5 bonus points if the residential registrations of the student and his/her legal guardian are at minority concentrated areas, but the student attended and graduated from a senior high school at non-minority concentrated areas. Han students receive 3 bonus points if the residential registrations of the student and his/her legal guardian have been at minority concentrated areas for five years (for children whose parents migrated on special talents programs or are in military services, three years), the student attended and graduated from a senior high school at minority concentrated areas, and will attend the college entrance exam in the cities or counties of the minority concentrated areas.
Chongqing	Ethnic minority students living in ethnic autonomous counties and ethnic townships receive 10 bonus points. All other ethnic minority students, under the same circumstances as Han candidates, will be given priority for admission.
Sichuan	Ethnic minority students living in three ethnic minority prefectures, seventeen counties, and two townships receive 25 bonus points for first-tier universities and 50 bonus points for other universities. Han students living in those areas receive 10 bonus points for first-tier universities and 25 bonus points for other universities. Ethnic minority students living in East District and West District of Panzhihua city receive 10 bonus points for first-tier universities and 25 bonus points for other universities. Han students living those areas receive 5 bonus points for first-tier universities and 10 bonus points for other universities. All other ethnic minority students, under the same circumstances as Han candidates, will be given priority for admission.
Guizhou	Ethnic minority students living in Yunyan District, Nanming District, Huaxi District, Wudang District, Baiyun District and Guanshanhu District of Guiyang City, Honghuagang District and Huichuan District of Zunyi City and Xixiu District of Anshun City receive 10 bonus points. All other ethnic minority students receive 20 points (including cities, districts and special zones).
Yunnan	Ethnic minority students living in borderlands receive 20 bonus points. Mongol, Tibetan, Miao, Bouyei, Yao, Hani, Dai, Lisu, Va, Lahu, Sui, Jingpo, Blang, Achang, Pumi, Nu, Deang, Derung, and Jino students living in the inlands receive 10 bonus points. Yi and Zhuang students with rural residential registrations in the inlands receive 10 bonus points. Ethnic minority students living in poverty mountainous areas receive 20 bonus points. Han students receive 20 bonus points if they were native to borderlands or migrated with parents to borderlands and have locally registered and attended local schools for at least 10 years. The aforementioned Han students receive 10 bonus points if they attended senior high school in the inlands.
Tibet	For ethnic minority students who have lived for more than two generations (including two generations) in Tibet, separate admission criteria will be adopted. All other ethnic minority students following the Han admission receive 10 bonus points. Monba, Lhoba, Deng, and Sherpa students receive 10 bonus points.
Shaanxi	Ethnic minority students scattered in the Han nationality areas, under the same circumstances as Han candidates, will be given priority for admission.
Gansu	Ethnic minority students living in minority concentrated areas receive 20 bonus points. Ethnic minority students scattered in the Han nationality areas, under the same circumstances as Han candidates, will be given priority for admission. Han students living in minority concentrated areas, when applying to majors of sciences, engineering, and arts in institutions of higher education in Gansu, receive 10 bonus points.
Qinghai	Ethnic minority students receive 20 bonus points. When they apply to provincial colleges and universities across the country, 15 bonus points will be further added to ethnic minority students in the six ethnic autonomous prefectures, with a cumulative bonus of 35 bonus points. Ethnic minority students living in Yushu Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, Guoluo Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, and Huangnan Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture and who have received the same education as Han students from primary school to senior high school, attended the same college entrance exam, and apply to institutions of higher education in Qinghai, receive an extra 10 bonus points in addition to other bonus points. Han students receive 10 bonus points if their parents have worked in the six ethnic autonomous prefectures for at least 15 years or have been indigenous, they are locally registered, and they receive the same education as local ethnic minority students from primary school to senior high school. Exceptions are for Han students living in Yushu Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture and Guoluo Tibetan Autonomous Prefecture, who have attended local schools during the entire period of junior high school to senior high school and whose parents have worked locally for at least 10 years. These Han students receive 20 bonus points.
Ningxia	Hui students receive 20 bonus points, and all other ethnic minority students receive 10 bonus points. Han students, non-Hui ethnic minority students, and Hui students respectively receive 10, 20, and 30 bonus points if they are residentially registered in Guyuan City or Mountainous Areas (Hongsibao District, Yanchi County, Tongxin County, Haiyuan County), and enrolled and attended local senior high schools.
Xinjiang	Students of 11 ethnic groups, including Tibetan, Mongol, Uyghur, Kazakh, Kyrgyz, Daur, Xibe, Tajik, Uzbek, Russian, and Tatar who take the college entrance exam through the Chinese language program, and students of other ethnic minority groups who take the college entrance exam through the ethnic language program, receive 15 bonus points. Hui students receive 5 bonus points if they take the college entrance exam through the Chinese language and bilingual programs. Any students living in the Southern Xinjiang Four Areas/Prefectures (Hetian Area, Kashgar Area, Kizilsu Kyrgyz Autonomous Prefecture, Aksu Area) who take the college entrance exam through the Chinese language program, in accord with the Southern Xinjiang Special Program (Nan Jiang Dan Lie Ji Hua, benefiting those who are locally registered and enrolled in local senior high schools for at least three years, and the parents or guardians are also locally registered), receive 10 bonus points.

NOTE. The table provides information about bonus points on the gaokao for ethnic minorities applying to 4-year universities in their province of registration. For current information on bonus points by province, please refer to <http://gaokao.eol.cn> and <http://www.gaokao.com>.