

Appendix Tables

Table A1. English proficiency among Hispanics, by nativity

	Native Born	Foreign Born
All adults with children in family		
<i>Does not speak English</i>	0.008	0.155
<i>Speaks English not well</i>	0.023	0.287
<i>Speaks English well or very well</i>	0.612	0.519
<i>Speaks English Only</i>	0.358	0.039
Adults ages 18-55		
<i>Does not speak English</i>	0.006	0.132
<i>Speaks English not well</i>	0.020	0.267
<i>Speaks English well or very well</i>	0.557	0.548
<i>Speaks English Only</i>	0.418	0.053
Children ages 4-18		
<i>Does not speak English</i>	0.003	0.047
<i>Speaks English not well</i>	0.021	0.105
<i>Speaks English well or very well</i>	0.565	0.751
<i>Speaks English Only</i>	0.411	0.097

Source: 2014-2018 American Community Survey

Table A2 Linear regression model of SPM poverty among Hispanic children ages 0-17 (5 immigrant generations)

	First, not U.S. citizen		First, U.S. citizen		Second, two foreign-born parents		Second, one foreign-born parent		Third+		
	β	SE	β	SE	β	SE	β	SE	β	SE	
Child characteristics											
Age	-0.004	(0.002)	-0.013	(0.006)	-0.005	(0.001)	***	-0.003	(0.001)	**	
Relationship to SPM unit head (ref = child)											
Grandchild	-0.046	(0.076)	*	0.115	(0.202)	-0.014	(0.025)		-0.034	(0.028)	
Other	-0.083	(0.036)	*	-0.059	(0.087)	-0.069	(0.019)	***	-0.098	(0.033)	
SPM unit head characteristics											
SPM unit head age group (ref = 35-44)											
<25	0.061	(0.064)	-0.125	(0.112)	-0.001	(0.023)		0.068	(0.029)	*	
25-34	-0.001	(0.027)	0.005	(0.078)	0.010	(0.011)		0.024	(0.014)	-0.007 (0.008)	
45-54	-0.040	(0.030)	0.066	(0.060)	-0.029	(0.011)	*	-0.006	(0.015)	0.001 (0.009)	
55+	0.060	(0.043)	-0.035	(0.067)	-0.071	(0.017)	***	0.011	(0.025)	0.002 (0.016)	
SPM unit head sex = female (ref = no)	0.034	(0.024)	0.230	(0.047)	***	0.041	(0.009)	***	0.025	(0.012)	
SPM unit head marital status (ref = married)											
Separated, divorced, or widowed	0.049	(0.042)	-0.061	(0.077)	0.069	(0.015)	***	0.103	(0.019)	***	
Single, never married	0.059	(0.042)	0.183	(0.091)	*	0.153	(0.016)	***	0.181	(0.024)	
Cohabitating	0.140	(0.042)	***	-0.086	(0.081)	0.123	(0.016)	***	0.099	(0.027)	
SPM unit head education (ref = Bachelor's degree)											
No HS diploma	0.185	(0.028)	***	0.125	(0.072)	*	0.210	(0.014)	***	0.140	(0.018)
HS diploma	0.107	(0.028)	***	0.138	(0.060)	*	0.112	(0.014)	***	0.074	(0.013)
Associate degree	0.007	(0.049)		-0.006	(0.076)		0.039	(0.020)		0.002	(0.017)
SPM characteristics											
SPM unit size (persons)	-0.028	(0.007)	***	0.011	(0.017)	***	0.001	(0.003)		-0.002	(0.004)
Low family employment (<0.5 FTE/adult) (ref = no)	0.501	(0.028)	***	0.423	(0.080)	***	0.422	(0.012)	***	0.438	(0.020)
Geographic characteristics											
Region (ref = Northeast)											
Midwest	0.031	(0.042)		0.062	(0.075)		-0.050	(0.017)	**	0.011	(0.024)
South	0.110	(0.029)	***	-0.011	(0.063)		-0.022	(0.014)		-0.018	(0.020)
West	0.156	(0.035)	***	0.110	(0.069)		0.044	(0.013)	***	0.031	(0.021)
Immigrant destination and metropolitan status (ref = Established, metropolitan)											
Established, nonmetropolitan	-0.207	(0.072)	**	-0.132	(0.102)		-0.171	(0.022)	***	-0.094	(0.029)
New, metropolitan	-0.068	(0.026)	**	-0.124	(0.052)	*	-0.067	(0.010)	***	-0.057	(0.015)
New, nonmetropolitan	-0.137	(0.089)		-0.207	(0.068)	**	-0.188	(0.020)	***	-0.041	(0.030)
Other, metropolitan	-0.052	(0.043)		-0.095	(0.060)		-0.094	(0.016)	***	-0.056	(0.016)
Other, nonmetropolitan	-0.144	(0.051)	**	-0.003	(0.091)		-0.129	(0.019)	***	-0.058	(0.025)
All, not identifiable	-0.209	(0.090)	*	0.012	(0.209)		-0.115	(0.039)	**	-0.105	(0.028)
R ²		0.248		0.246		0.194			0.258		
N (unweighted)		2304		501		19,100			7,671		
										21,299	

Note: *p<0.05, **p<0.01, ***p<0.001. Constant not shown.

Table A3 Race and ethnicity of child among children with at least co-resident Hispanic parent, by generation

	All children	First	Second, two foreign-born parents	Second, one foreign-born parent	Third+
Non-Hispanic White	0.051	0.008	0.021	0.046	0.086
Non-Hispanic Black	0.007	0.000	0.001	0.006	0.014
Hispanic	0.940	0.989	0.976	0.945	0.899
Asian	0.002	0.003	0.001	0.003	0.002

Table A4 Parent and head's age, marital status, and education by immigrant generation

	First				Second, two foreign-born parents				Second, one foreign-born parent				Third+			
	Sample Value	Mother's value	Father's value	Head's value	Sample Value	Mother's value	Father's value	Head's value	Sample Value	Mother's value	Father's value	Head's value	Sample Value	Mother's value	Father's value	Head's value
Age group																
<25	0.066	0.026	0.016	0.155	0.053	0.041	0.030	0.093	0.069	0.084	0.076	0.049	0.069	0.088	0.111	0.047
25-34	0.237	0.294	0.248	0.241	0.284	0.329	0.252	0.176	0.344	0.417	0.292	0.098	0.334	0.424	0.337	0.087
35-44	0.400	0.472	0.450	0.270	0.415	0.456	0.359	0.190	0.337	0.373	0.362	0.080	0.356	0.365	0.326	0.169
45-54	0.196	0.182	0.208	0.141	0.186	0.152	0.227	0.336	0.161	0.107	0.251	0.329	0.147	0.102	0.164	0.223
55+	0.101	0.025	0.078	0.194	0.062	0.022	0.132	0.205	0.089	0.019	0.019	0.444	0.094	0.021	0.063	0.475
Marital status																
<i>Married</i>	0.677	0.746	0.278	0.459	0.694	0.722	0.193	0.527	0.651	0.677	0.054	0.428	0.586	0.596	0.061	0.474
<i>Separated, divorced, or widowed</i>	0.127	0.121	0.446	0.156	0.090	0.087	0.470	0.159	0.157	0.141	0.500	0.369	0.151	0.120	0.432	0.298
<i>Single, never married</i>	0.123	0.073	0.232	0.252	0.118	0.095	0.275	0.214	0.123	0.113	0.373	0.179	0.147	0.168	0.403	0.155
<i>Cohabitating</i>	0.074	0.061	0.045	0.133	0.098	0.096	0.062	0.100	0.069	0.070	0.073	0.024	0.116	0.116	0.104	0.073
Education																
<i>No HS diploma</i>	0.415	0.419	0.401	0.564	0.496	0.498	0.461	0.388	0.230	0.179	0.187	0.385	0.166	0.135	0.197	0.276
<i>HS diploma</i>	0.348	0.337	0.404	0.343	0.378	0.372	0.422	0.443	0.468	0.497	0.611	0.560	0.523	0.531	0.569	0.436
<i>Associate degree</i>	0.045	0.048	0.003	0.028	0.047	0.048	0.039	0.086	0.097	0.107	0.051	0.013	0.112	0.120	0.127	0.130
<i>Bachelor's degree</i>	0.192	0.195	0.192	0.065	0.078	0.083	0.078	0.084	0.205	0.217	0.151	0.041	0.200	0.214	0.107	0.158
N (unweighted)	2,805	2,573	106	126	19,100	18,387	406	307	7,671	7,227	258	186	21,299	19,443	1,004	852

Table A5 Linear regression model of SPM poverty among Hispanic children ages 0-17; 1.0 FTE/adult threshold

	First		Second, two foreign-born parents		Second, one foreign-born parent		Third+	
	β	SE	β	SE	β	SE	β	SE
Child characteristics								
Age	-0.005	(0.003)	*	-0.004	(0.001)	***	-0.002	(0.001)
Relationship to SPM unit head (ref = child)								
Grandchild	0.006	(0.073)	*	0.008	(0.029)	***	-0.054	(0.028)
Other	-0.083	(0.037)	*	-0.089	(0.021)	***	-0.137	(0.032)
SPM unit head characteristics								
SPM unit head age group (ref = 35-44)								
<25	-0.005	(0.060)		0.034	(0.024)		0.088	(0.031)
25-34	0.037	(0.029)		0.016	(0.011)		0.020	(0.014)
45-54	-0.036	(0.027)		-0.006	(0.011)		-0.005	(0.015)
55+	0.033	(0.042)		-0.016	(0.018)		0.058	(0.027)
SPM unit head sex = female (ref = no)								
SPM unit head marital status (ref = married)								
Separated, divorced, or widowed	0.090	(0.038)	*	0.169	(0.015)	***	0.178	(0.019)
Single, never married	0.152	(0.040)	***	0.240	(0.017)	***	0.246	(0.025)
Cohabitating	0.156	(0.045)	***	0.135	(0.016)	***	0.104	(0.026)
SPM unit head education (ref = Bachelor's degree)								
No HS diploma	0.205	(0.029)	***	0.212	(0.014)	***	0.149	(0.018)
HS diploma	0.112	(0.030)	***	0.113	(0.014)	***	0.085	(0.013)
Associate degree	0.007	(0.043)		0.044	(0.022)	*	0.002	(0.019)
SPM characteristics								
SPM unit size (persons)	-0.037	(0.007)	***	-0.006	(0.003)	*	-0.007	(0.004)
Low family employment (<1.0 FTE/adult) (ref = no)	0.256	(0.022)	***	0.267	(0.008)	***	0.217	(0.012)
Geographic characteristics								
Region (ref = Northeast)								
Midwest	0.044	(0.040)		-0.053	(0.018)	**	-0.006	(0.025)
South	0.075	(0.030)	*	-0.036	(0.014)	*	-0.022	(0.021)
West	0.129	(0.032)	***	0.031	(0.014)	*	0.017	(0.021)
Immigrant destination and metropolitan status (ref = Established, metropolitan)								
Established, nonmetropolitan	-0.209	(0.068)	**	-0.178	(0.023)	***	-0.087	(0.029)
New, metropolitan	-0.083	(0.025)	**	-0.063	(0.010)	***	-0.062	(0.015)
New, nonmetropolitan	-0.133	(0.058)	*	-0.188	(0.023)	***	-0.032	(0.040)
Other, metropolitan	-0.040	(0.047)		-0.094	(0.017)	***	-0.079	(0.020)
Other, nonmetropolitan	-0.088	(0.065)		-0.097	(0.023)	***	-0.027	(0.027)
All, not identifiable	-0.057	(0.088)		-0.084	(0.035)	*	-0.087	(0.036)
R ²				0.144		0.154		0.177
N (unweighted)				2,805		19,100		7,671
								0.171
								21,299

Note: *p<0.05, **p<0.01, ***p<0.001. Constant not shown.

Table A6 Penalties of risks among Hispanic children, OPM, based on analysis of Licher et al. 2015

	All children	First	Second, two foreign-born parents	Second, one foreign-born parent	Third+
Parental age (ref = 35-44)					
<25	0.001	-0.085	-0.050 *	-0.043	0.088 ***
25-34	0.011	-0.060 *	0.022	0.001	0.025 **
45-54	-0.049 ***	-0.081 **	-0.088 ***	0.003	-0.024 *
55+	-0.087 ***	-0.106 **	-0.134 ***	-0.027	-0.080 ***
Family structure (ref = married)					
Separated, divorced, or widowed	0.160 ***	0.112 **	0.167 ***	0.172 ***	0.155 ***
Single, never married	0.179 ***	0.213 ***	0.194 ***	0.196 ***	0.171 ***
Cohabiting	0.264 ***	0.347 ***	0.277 ***	0.289 ***	0.230 ***
Parental education (ref = Bachelor's degree)					
No HS diploma	0.237 ***	0.210 ***	0.249 ***	0.218 ***	0.244 ***
HS diploma	0.103 ***	0.120 ***	0.121 ***	0.110 ***	0.087 ***
Associate degree	0.024 **	0.074	0.022	0.049 **	0.014
Low family employment (ref = no)	0.427 ***	0.476 ***	0.390 ***	0.447 ***	0.440 ***
Place of residence (ref = established, metropolitan)					
Established, nonmetropolitan	0.008	-0.081	-0.097 ***	0.002	0.055 *
New, metropolitan	0.022 ***	0.003	0.035 ***	0.014	0.016
New, nonmetropolitan	0.038 *	-0.131 *	-0.035	0.116 **	0.071 **
Other, metropolitan	0.037 ***	0.042	0.009	0.020	0.059 ***
Other, nonmetropolitan	0.055 ***	0.053	0.019	0.107 ***	0.064 **
All, not identifiable	0.054 **	-0.124	0.083 *	0.105 **	0.031
Immigrant Generation (ref = First)					
Second, two foreign-born parents	-0.034 **				
Second, one foreign-born parent	-0.111 ***				
Third+	-0.093 ***				

Note: Controls and constant not shown. *p<0.05, **p<0.01, ***p<0.001

Table A7 Description of sample (Hispanic only), by immigrant generation.

	First	Second, two foreign-born parents	Second, one foreign-born parent	Third+
Poverty	***	***	**	
SPM poverty status = poor	0.322	0.321	0.208	0.191
Child characteristics				
Age	11.830 (4.467)	8.525 (5.035)	7.830 (5.042)	7.987 (5.190)
Relationship to SPM unit head				
<i>Child</i>	0.813	0.889	0.856	0.843
<i>Grandchild</i>	0.045	0.037	0.094	0.105
<i>Other</i>	0.142	0.074	0.049	0.052
SPM unit head characteristics				
SPM unit head age		***	***	
<i><25</i>	0.066	0.053	0.069	0.069
<i>25-34</i>	0.237	0.284	0.344	0.334
<i>35-44</i>	0.400	0.415	0.337	0.356
<i>45-54</i>	0.196	0.186	0.161	0.147
<i>55+</i>	0.101	0.062	0.089	0.094
SPM unit head sex = female	0.489	0.541	0.610	0.588
SPM unit head marital status		***	***	***
<i>Married</i>	0.677	0.694	0.651	0.586
<i>Separated, divorced, or widowed</i>	0.127	0.090	0.157	0.151
<i>Single, never married</i>	0.123	0.118	0.123	0.147
<i>Cohabitating</i>	0.074	0.098	0.069	0.116
SPM unit head education		***	***	***
<i>No HS diploma</i>	0.415	0.496	0.230	0.166
<i>HS diploma</i>	0.348	0.378	0.468	0.523
<i>Associate degree</i>	0.045	0.047	0.097	0.112
<i>Bachelor's degree</i>	0.192	0.078	0.205	0.200
SPM characteristics				
SPM unit size (persons)	4.703 (1.568)	4.996 (1.554)	4.708 (1.632)	4.662 (1.508)
Low family employment (<0.5 FTE/adult)	0.168	0.156	0.162	0.164
Geographic characteristics				
Region				
<i>Northeast</i>	0.179	0.133	0.108	0.121
<i>Midwest</i>	0.076	0.099	0.107	0.111
<i>South</i>	0.468	0.371	0.374	0.367
<i>West</i>	0.277	0.397	0.411	0.401
Immigrant destination and metropolitan status		***	***	***
<i>Established, metropolitan</i>	0.686	0.694	0.688	0.629
<i>Established, nonmetropolitan</i>	0.016	0.016	0.027	0.032
<i>New, metropolitan</i>	0.207	0.210	0.191	0.227
<i>New, nonmetropolitan</i>	0.020	0.019	0.027	0.029
<i>Other, metropolitan</i>	0.043	0.042	0.041	0.055
<i>Other, nonmetropolitan</i>	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.021
<i>All, not identifiable</i>	0.013	0.006	0.012	0.007
Share of total sample (weighted)	0.056	0.376	0.154	0.414
N (unweighted)	2,805	19,100	7,671	21,299

Note: Test of differences use the third+ generation as the reference group. *p<0.05, **p<0.01, ***p<0.001

Table A8 Linear regression model of SPM poverty among Hispanic children ages 0-17

	First β SE		Second, two foreign-born parents β SE		Second, one foreign-born parent β SE		Third+ β SE	
Child characteristics								
Age	-0.006	(0.002)	*	-0.005	(0.001)	***	-0.003	(0.001) **
Relationship to SPM unit head (ref = child)								
Grandchild	-0.003	(0.072)	*	-0.014	(0.025)	***	-0.034	(0.028)
Other	-0.074	(0.034)	*	-0.069	(0.019)	***	-0.098	(0.033) **
SPM unit head characteristics								
SPM unit head age group (ref = 35-44)								
<25	0.031	(0.059)		-0.001	(0.023)		0.068	(0.029) *
25-34	0.012	(0.026)		0.010	(0.011)		0.024	(0.014)
45-54	-0.018	(0.026)		-0.029	(0.011)	*	-0.006	(0.015)
55+	0.012	(0.037)		-0.071	(0.017)	***	0.011	(0.025)
SPM unit head sex = female (ref = no)	0.067	(0.022)	**	0.041	(0.009)	***	0.025	(0.012) *
SPM unit head marital status (ref = married)								
Separated, divorced, or widowed	0.028	(0.037)		0.069	(0.015)	***	0.103	(0.019) ***
Single, never married	0.072	(0.039)		0.153	(0.016)	***	0.181	(0.024) ***
Cohabitating	0.121	(0.039)	**	0.123	(0.016)	***	0.099	(0.027) ***
SPM unit head education (ref = Bachelor's degree)								
No HS diploma	0.172	(0.027)	***	0.210	(0.014)	***	0.140	(0.018) ***
HS diploma	0.104	(0.027)	***	0.112	(0.014)	***	0.074	(0.013) ***
Associate degree	0.007	(0.038)		0.039	(0.020)		0.002	(0.017)
SPM characteristics								
SPM unit size (persons)	-0.022	(0.007)	**	0.001	(0.003)		-0.002	(0.004)
Low family employment (<0.5 FTE/adult) (ref = no)	0.491	(0.027)	***	0.422	(0.012)	***	0.438	(0.020) ***
Geographic characteristics								
Region (ref = Northeast)								
Midwest	0.034	(0.037)		-0.050	(0.017)	**	0.011	(0.024)
South	0.089	(0.027)	***	-0.022	(0.014)		-0.018	(0.020)
West	0.149	(0.032)	***	0.044	(0.013)	***	0.031	(0.021)
Immigrant destination and metropolitan status (ref = Established, metropolitan)								
Established, nonmetropolitan	-0.213	(0.059)	***	-0.171	(0.022)	***	-0.094	(0.029) **
New, metropolitan	-0.079	(0.023)	***	-0.067	(0.010)	***	-0.057	(0.015) ***
New, nonmetropolitan	-0.151	(0.062)	*	-0.188	(0.020)	***	-0.041	(0.030)
Other, metropolitan	-0.054	(0.040)		-0.094	(0.016)	***	-0.056	(0.016) ***
Other, nonmetropolitan	-0.116	(0.046)	*	-0.129	(0.019)	***	-0.058	(0.025) *
All, not identifiable	-0.186	(0.077)	*	-0.115	(0.039)	**	-0.105	(0.028) ***
R ²	0.234			0.194			0.258	0.266
N (unweighted)	2,805			19,100			7,671	21,299

Note: *p<0.05, **p<0.01, ***p<0.001. Constant not shown.

Table A9 Description of sample (white third+ generation only)

	Third+
Poverty	
SPM poverty status = poor	0.092
Child characteristics	
Age	8.802 (5.208)
Relationship to SPM unit head	
<i>Child</i>	0.917
<i>Grandchild</i>	0.054
<i>Other</i>	0.029
SPM unit head characteristics	
SPM unit head age	
<i><25</i>	0.023
<i>25-34</i>	0.241
<i>35-44</i>	0.413
<i>45-54</i>	0.235
<i>55+</i>	0.088
SPM unit head sex = female	
SPM unit head marital status	
<i>Married</i>	0.766
<i>Separated, divorced, or widowed</i>	0.125
<i>Single, never married</i>	0.039
<i>Cohabiting</i>	0.070
SPM unit head education	
<i>No HS diploma</i>	0.053
<i>HS diploma</i>	0.403
<i>Associate degree</i>	0.125
<i>Bachelor's degree</i>	0.420
SPM characteristics	
SPM unit size (persons)	4.395 (1.338)
Low family employment (<0.5 FTE/adult)	0.095
Geographic characteristics	
Region	
<i>Northeast</i>	0.174
<i>Midwest</i>	0.290
<i>South</i>	0.356
<i>West</i>	0.181
Immigrant destination and metropolitan status	
<i>Established, metropolitan</i>	0.330
<i>Established, nonmetropolitan</i>	0.034
<i>New, metropolitan</i>	0.359
<i>New, nonmetropolitan</i>	0.094
<i>Other, metropolitan</i>	0.107
<i>Other, nonmetropolitan</i>	0.066
<i>All, not identifiable</i>	0.010
N (unweighted)	113,751

Table A10 Linear regression model of SPM poverty among White third+ generation children ages 0-17

		Third+	
		β	SE
Child characteristics			
Age		-0.002	(0.000) ***
Relationship to SPM unit head (ref = child)			
	<i>Grandchild</i>	-0.050	(0.007) ***
	<i>Other</i>	-0.054	(0.008) ***
SPM unit head characteristics			
SPM unit head age group (ref = 35-44)			
	<i><25</i>	0.077	(0.012) ***
	<i>25-34</i>	0.011	(0.003) ***
	<i>45-54</i>	0.009	(0.003) ***
	<i>55+</i>	0.004	(0.005) ***
SPM unit head sex = female (ref = no)		0.019	(0.002) ***
SPM unit head marital status (ref = married)			
	<i>Separated, divorced, or widowed</i>	0.091	(0.005) ***
	<i>Single, never married</i>	0.145	(0.009) ***
	<i>Cohabiting</i>	0.023	(0.005) ***
SPM unit head education (ref = Bachelor's degree)			
	<i>No HS diploma</i>	0.144	(0.008) ***
	<i>HS diploma</i>	0.046	(0.002) ***
	<i>Associate degree</i>	0.023	(0.003) ***
SPM characteristics			
SPM unit size (persons)		0.008	(0.001) ***
Low family employment (<0.5 FTE/adult) (ref = no)		0.388	(0.007) ***
Geographic characteristics			
Region (ref = Northeast)			
	<i>Midwest</i>	-0.005	(0.003)
	<i>South</i>	0.006	(0.003)
	<i>West</i>	0.003	(0.003)
Immigrant destination and metropolitan status (ref = Established, metropolitan)			
	<i>Established, nonmetropolitan</i>	-0.032	(0.008) ***
	<i>New, metropolitan</i>	-0.008	(0.003) **
	<i>New, nonmetropolitan</i>	-0.015	(0.005) ***
	<i>Other, metropolitan</i>	-0.013	(0.003) ***
	<i>Other, nonmetropolitan</i>	-0.014	(0.004) ***
	<i>All, not identifiable</i>	-0.032	(0.009) ***
R ²		0.238	
N (unweighted)		113,751	

Note: *p<0.05, **p<0.01, ***p<0.001. Constant not shown.

Table A11 Description of sample (Mexican origin only), by immigrant generation

	First	Second, two foreign-born parents	Second, one foreign-born parent	Third+
Poverty				
SPM poverty status = poor	0.332	0.327	0.212	0.186
Child characteristics				
Age	12.388 (4.392)	8.684 (5.006)	7.779 (5.005)	7.864 (5.183)
Relationship to SPM unit head				
<i>Child</i>	0.809	0.892	0.841	0.835
<i>Grandchild</i>	0.041	0.034	0.102	0.114
<i>Other</i>	0.149	0.075	0.057	0.051
SPM unit head characteristics				
SPM unit head age				
<i><25</i>	0.072	0.055	0.079	0.074
<i>25-34</i>	0.258	0.286	0.370	0.348
<i>35-44</i>	0.418	0.422	0.326	0.341
<i>45-54</i>	0.170	0.181	0.139	0.137
<i>55+</i>	0.082	0.056	0.086	0.100
SPM unit head sex = female	0.431	0.526	0.601	0.579
SPM unit head marital status				
<i>Married</i>	0.707	0.709	0.659	0.603
<i>Separated, divorced, or widowed</i>	0.087	0.079	0.156	0.151
<i>Single, never married</i>	0.121	0.112	0.115	0.130
<i>Cohabiting</i>	0.085	0.100	0.070	0.116
SPM unit head education				
<i>No HS diploma</i>	0.516	0.549	0.273	0.194
<i>HS diploma</i>	0.337	0.367	0.485	0.539
<i>Associate degree</i>	0.034	0.033	0.086	0.106
<i>Bachelor's degree</i>	0.113	0.050	0.155	0.162
SPM characteristics				
SPM unit size (persons)	4.973 (1.570)	5.132 (1.545)	4.908 (1.665)	4.769 (1.496)
Low family employment (<0.5 FTE/adult)	0.195	0.153	0.164	0.152
Geographic characteristics				
Region				
<i>Northeast</i>	0.036	0.050	0.016	0.015
<i>Midwest</i>	0.100	0.120	0.117	0.126
<i>South</i>	0.409	0.333	0.366	0.372
<i>West</i>	0.456	0.497	0.501	0.487
Immigrant destination and metropolitan status				
<i>Established, metropolitan</i>	0.618	0.670	0.689	0.638
<i>Established, nonmetropolitan</i>	0.028	0.020	0.032	0.041
<i>New, metropolitan</i>	0.233	0.220	0.177	0.206
<i>New, nonmetropolitan</i>	0.029	0.022	0.032	0.033
<i>Other, metropolitan</i>	0.045	0.045	0.037	0.049
<i>Other, nonmetropolitan</i>	0.021	0.016	0.016	0.023
<i>All, not identifiable</i>	0.026	0.007	0.016	0.009
Share of total sample (weighted)	0.040	0.391	0.157	0.411
N (unweighted)	1,431	13,615	5,298	14,296

Table A12 Linear regression model of SPM poverty among Hispanic children ages 0-17 (Mexican origin only)

	First		Second, two foreign-born parents		Second, one foreign-born parent		Third+	
	β	SE	β	SE	β	SE	β	SE
Child characteristics								
Age	-0.003	(0.003)	-0.004	(0.001)	***	-0.004	(0.002)	*
Relationship to SPM unit head (ref = child)								
Grandchild	0.004	(0.115)	-0.021	(0.029)	***	-0.042	(0.030)	
Other	-0.021	(0.050)	-0.100	(0.024)	***	-0.097	(0.040)	*
SPM unit head characteristics								
SPM unit head age group (ref = 35-44)								
<25	-0.064	(0.076)	0.028	(0.027)	*	0.048	(0.034)	0.061
25-34	0.062	(0.035)	0.030	(0.013)	*	0.029	(0.017)	-0.015
45-54	-0.014	(0.037)	-0.017	(0.014)		-0.027	(0.016)	-0.023
55+	0.041	(0.059)	-0.064	(0.021)	**	0.029	(0.031)	-0.020
SPM unit head sex = female (ref = no)	0.057	(0.031)	0.037	(0.010)	***	0.023	(0.015)	0.042
SPM unit head marital status (ref = married)								
Separated, divorced, or widowed	0.104	(0.067)	0.098	(0.019)	***	0.084	(0.022)	0.113
Single, never married	0.095	(0.059)	0.207	(0.020)	***	0.186	(0.031)	0.123
Cohabitating	0.163	(0.057)	**	0.158	(0.019)	***	0.095	(0.035)
SPM unit head education (ref = Bachelor's degree)								
No HS diploma	0.145	(0.039)	***	0.191	(0.019)	***	0.159	(0.021)
HS diploma	0.053	(0.040)		0.100	(0.019)	***	0.077	(0.016)
Associate degree	0.080	(0.072)		0.018	(0.027)		0.019	(0.023)
SPM characteristics								
SPM unit size (persons)	-0.020	(0.009)	*	0.007	(0.003)	*	-0.002	(0.005)
Low family employment (<0.5 FTE/adult) (ref = no)	0.467	(0.038)	***	0.411	(0.014)	***	0.425	(0.024)
Geographic characteristics								
Region (ref = Northeast)								
Midwest	0.132	(0.073)		-0.114	(0.027)	***	0.050	(0.041)
South	0.129	(0.063)	*	-0.093	(0.026)	***	0.021	(0.037)
West	0.234	(0.065)	***	-0.017	(0.025)		0.071	(0.037)
Immigrant destination and metropolitan status (ref = Established, metropolitan)								
Established, nonmetropolitan	-0.170	(0.070)	*	-0.159	(0.024)	***	-0.098	(0.032)
New, metropolitan	-0.055	(0.031)		-0.062	(0.012)	***	-0.063	(0.020)
New, nonmetropolitan	-0.174	(0.072)	*	-0.199	(0.023)	***	-0.088	(0.027)
Other, metropolitan	-0.092	(0.052)		-0.087	(0.019)	***	-0.036	(0.021)
Other, nonmetropolitan	-0.092	(0.057)		-0.121	(0.022)	***	-0.044	(0.026)
All, not identifiable	-0.196	(0.076)	**	-0.145	(0.032)	***	-0.098	(0.029)
R ²				0.262		0.195		0.243
N (unweighted)				1,431		13,615		5,298
								14,296

Note: *p<0.05, **p<0.01, ***p<0.001. Constant not shown.

Table A13 Counterfactual predictions of SPM using Mexican origin third+ gen risk prevalences among Mexican origin children

	Original predictions	Using counterfactual prevalences						All
		Parental age	Family structure	Parental education	Low Family Employment	Place of residence		
First	0.332	0.338	0.344	0.301	0.311	0.333	0.301	
Second, two foreign-born parents	0.327	0.327	0.340	0.277	0.327	0.321	0.284	
Second, one foreign-born parent	0.212	0.212	0.219	0.204	0.207	0.209	0.202	
Third+ (Hispanic)	0.186	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Table A14 Linear regression model of SPM poverty among Hispanic children ages 0-17; without destination and metropolitan status

	First		Second, two foreign-born parents		Second, one foreign-born parent		Third+		
	β	SE	β	SE	β	SE	β	SE	
Child characteristics									
Age	-0.005	(0.003)	*	-0.005	(0.001)	***	-0.003	(0.001)	**
Relationship to SPM unit head (ref = child)									
Grandchild	0.001	(0.071)	*	-0.018	(0.025)	***	-0.033	(0.028)	
Other	-0.073	(0.034)	*	-0.065	(0.019)	***	-0.090	(0.033)	**
SPM unit head characteristics									
SPM unit head age group (ref = 35-44)									
<25	0.010	(0.060)		-0.014	(0.023)		0.060	(0.029)	*
25-34	0.013	(0.026)		0.002	(0.011)		0.023	(0.014)	-0.009
45-54	-0.020	(0.026)		-0.027	(0.011)	*	-0.008	(0.015)	0.001
55+	0.013	(0.037)		-0.068	(0.017)	***	0.015	(0.025)	0.004
SPM unit head sex = female (ref = no)	0.068	(0.022)	**	0.044	(0.009)	***	0.022	(0.012)	0.038
SPM unit head marital status (ref = married)									
Separated, divorced, or widowed	0.034	(0.037)		0.069	(0.015)	***	0.102	(0.019)	***
Single, never married	0.079	(0.039)	*	0.153	(0.016)	***	0.183	(0.025)	***
Cohabitating	0.118	(0.039)	**	0.127	(0.016)	***	0.094	(0.028)	***
SPM unit head education (ref = Bachelor's degree)									
No HS diploma	0.163	(0.027)	***	0.202	(0.014)	***	0.138	(0.018)	***
HS diploma	0.102	(0.027)	***	0.109	(0.014)	***	0.074	(0.012)	***
Associate degree	0.003	(0.038)		0.036	(0.020)		0.004	(0.017)	0.030
SPM characteristics									
SPM unit size (persons)	-0.021	(0.007)	**	0.001	(0.003)		-0.003	(0.004)	
Low family employment (<0.5 FTE/adult) (ref = no)	0.486	(0.027)	***	0.423	(0.012)	***	0.435	(0.020)	***
Geographic characteristics									
Region (ref = Northeast)									
Midwest	-0.011	(0.035)		-0.081	(0.016)	***	-0.007	(0.024)	-0.014
South	0.082	(0.027)	**	-0.031	(0.014)	*	-0.017	(0.020)	0.003
West	0.129	(0.031)	***	0.036	(0.014)	**	0.027	(0.021)	0.003
R ²		0.224		0.185			0.253		0.262
N (unweighted)		2,805		19,100			7,671		21,299

Note: *p<0.05, **p<0.01, ***p<0.001. Constant not shown.

Table A15 Hispanic origin by immigrant generation

	All children				First				Second, two foreign-born parents				Second, one foreign-born parent				Third+	
	N	Proportion of Hispanics	Proportion in SPM poverty	N	Proportion of Hispanics	Proportion in SPM poverty	N	Proportion of Hispanics	Proportion in SPM poverty	N	Proportion of Hispanics	Proportion in SPM poverty	N	Proportion of Hispanics	Proportion in SPM poverty	N	Proportion of Hispanics	Proportion in SPM poverty
Mexican	34,640	0.677	0.251	1,431	0.481	0.332	13,615	0.704	0.327	5,298	0.692	0.212	14,296	0.672	0.186			
Puerto Rican	4,016	0.088	0.241	12	0.005	0.489	451	0.023	0.262	628	0.088	0.239	2,925	0.159	0.237			
Cuban	1,186	0.025	0.217	175	0.079	0.355	349	0.020	0.274	161	0.023	0.125	501	0.023	0.143			
Dominican	1,304	0.031	0.267	289	0.117	0.279	553	0.037	0.294	207	0.029	0.241	255	0.014	0.209			
Central American (excluding Salvadoran)	2,533	0.050	0.301	324	0.116	0.391	1,422	0.073	0.336	336	0.043	0.253	451	0.023	0.174			
South American Salvadoran	2,391	0.048	0.208	320	0.116	0.260	915	0.051	0.285	555	0.067	0.104	601	0.028	0.142			
Other Hispanic	1,639	0.032	0.303	180	0.059	0.292	1,112	0.059	0.341	164	0.020	0.201	183	0.008	0.153			
	3,166	0.049	0.210	74	0.027	0.246	683	0.031	0.287	322	0.038	0.226	2,087	0.073	0.176			

Table A16 Self-reported race among Hispanic children, by immigrant generation

	All children	First	Second, two foreign-born parents	Second, one foreign-born parent	Third+
White	0.862	0.892	0.914	0.865	0.809
Black	0.052	0.041	0.030	0.046	0.075
Asian and Pacific Islander	0.015	0.014	0.011	0.017	0.017
American Indian or Alaska native	0.024	0.028	0.020	0.019	0.030
Other race or multiple race	0.048	0.024	0.025	0.053	0.070

Table A17 Immigrant generation among Hispanic children, alternative third and fourth+ generations

	N	Proportion of Hispanics	Proportion in SPM poverty
Immigrant generation, two co-resident parents for third and fourth+ generation			
<i>First</i>	2,805	0.0560	0.322
<i>Second, two foreign-born parents</i>	19,100	0.376	0.321
<i>Second, one foreign-born parent</i>	7,671	0.154	0.208
<i>Third, at least one foreign-born grandparent</i>	7,091	0.140	0.127
<i>Fourth+, zero FB grandparents</i>	6,779	0.121	0.100
<i>Third+, less than two co-resident parents</i>	7,429	0.153	0.321
Immigrant generation, at least one co-resident parents for third and fourth+ generation			
<i>First</i>	2,805	0.056	0.322
<i>Second, two foreign-born parents</i>	19,100	0.376	0.321
<i>Second, one foreign-born parent</i>	7,671	0.154	0.208
<i>Third, at least one foreign-born grandparent</i>	9,525	0.194	0.183
<i>Fourth+, zero FB grandparents</i>	10,898	0.203	0.185
<i>Third+, zero co-resident parents</i>	876	0.017	0.350

Appendix Figures

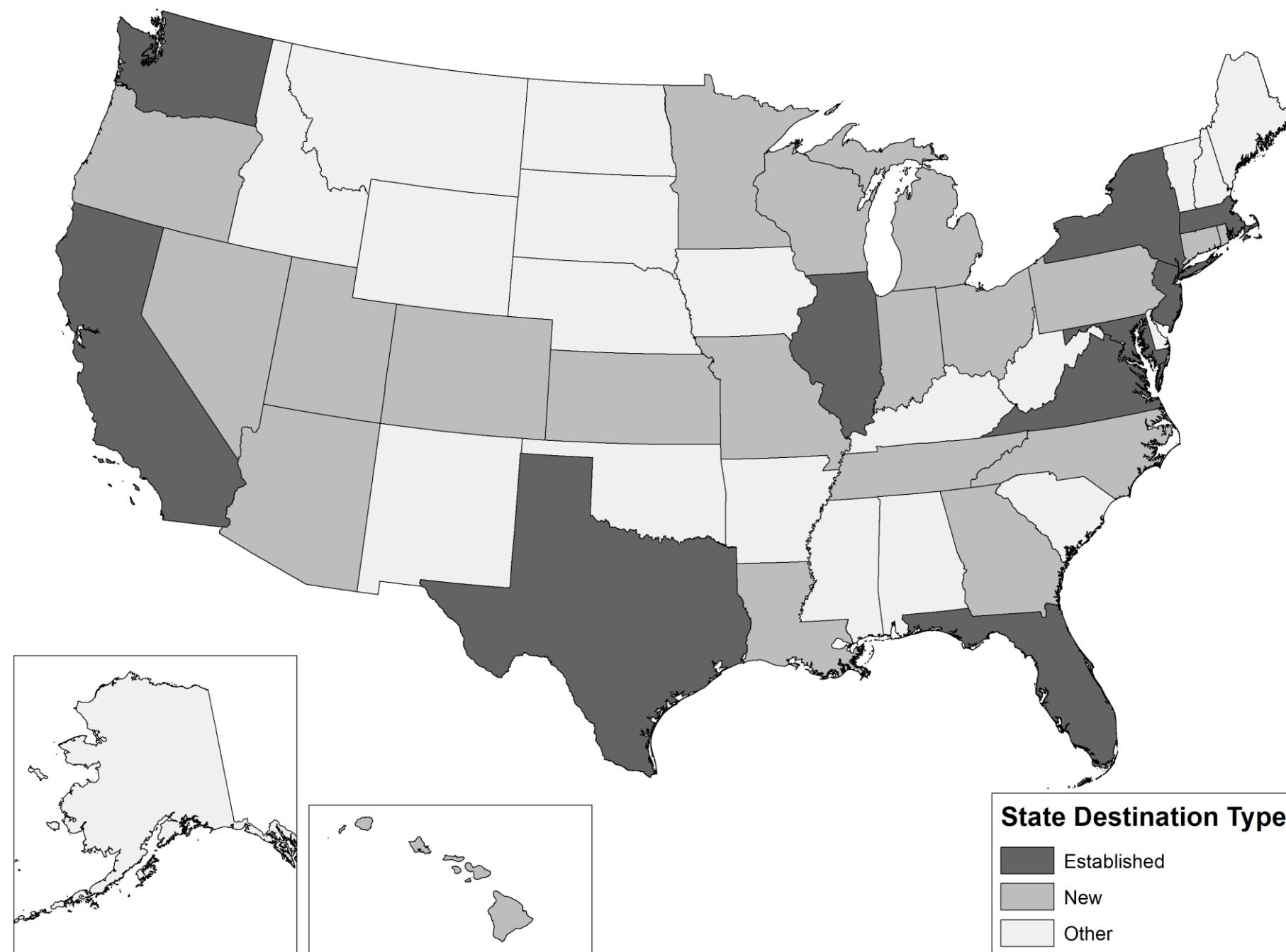


Figure A1 Destination type, by state