

Table A1. Time-varying sample characteristics by child's age, Panel Study of Income Dynamics (PSID)

	Age 1	Age 2	Age 3	Age 4	Age 5	Age 6	Age 7	Age 8	Age 9
	N=2,713	N=2,745	N=2,637	N=2,505	N=2,393	N=2,259	N=2,148	N=2,054	N=1,944
Parent union status, percent									
Partnered with child's other bio parent	65.76%	64.55%	63.59%	61.64%	60.51%	59.05%	57.77%	56.23%	54.53%
Single	33.14%	33.92%	34.36%	35.01%	35.27%	36.12%	35.71%	36.51%	36.83%
Repartnered	1.11%	1.53%	2.05%	3.35%	4.22%	4.83%	6.52%	7.25%	8.64%
Coresidence, percent									
Parent and child coresident	92.08%	92.02%	92.00%	90.58%	90.56%	89.55%	89.20%	88.27%	88.07%
Parent and child not coresident	7.92%	7.98%	8.00%	9.42%	9.44%	10.45%	10.80%	11.73%	11.93%
Total # of children in household, mean (SD)	2.07 (1.24)	2.12 (1.26)	2.22 (1.26)	2.29 (1.29)	2.35 (1.28)	2.39 (1.29)	2.41 (1.29)	2.40 (1.30)	2.43 (1.31)
Total household income (\$1000s of year 2000), mean (SD)	45.10 (42.15)	46.04 (43.73)	46.98 (52.93)	48.89 (54.40)	49.34 (52.47)	50.09 (50.54)	52.93 (64.59)	54.05 (57.99)	56.99 (70.26)
Parent is household head or spouse, percent									
Yes	86.29%	89.58%	92.34%	94.05%	96.03%	96.77%	97.21%	97.61%	97.84%
No	13.71%	10.42%	7.66%	5.95%	3.97%	3.23%	2.79%	2.39%	2.16%
Parent employment status, percent									
Employed or only temporarily laid off	61.81%	65.46%	68.26%	70.22%	70.33%	71.05%	73.28%	74.25%	75.62%
Unemployed	9.58%	9.22%	8.84%	8.30%	8.02%	7.70%	7.17%	7.45%	7.41%
Not in the labor force	28.60%	25.32%	22.90%	21.48%	21.65%	21.25%	19.55%	18.31%	16.98%
Parent years of completed schooling, mean (SD)	12.79 (2.12)	12.83 (2.10)	12.85 (2.09)	12.88 (2.09)	12.90 (2.10)	12.90 (2.08)	12.93 (2.08)	12.93 (2.07)	12.97 (2.09)
Home ownership status, percent									
Owner-occupied	47.71%	49.11%	49.07%	51.02%	50.94%	53.34%	53.49%	55.79%	57.05%
Rent or other	52.29%	50.89%	50.93%	48.98%	49.06%	46.66%	46.51%	44.21%	42.95%
	Age 10	Age 11	Age 12	Age 13	Age 14	Age 15	Age 16	Age 17	Age 18
	N=1,830	N=1,716	N=1,616	N=1,506	N=1,402	N=1,305	N=1,409	N=1,304	N=1,404
Parent union status, percent									
Partnered with child's other bio parent	53.72%	52.16%	51.36%	49.87%	48.79%	46.90%	46.49%	45.25%	44.42%

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Single	36.61%	38.17%	37.87%	37.92%	39.80%	39.62%	40.31%	40.18%	41.72%	
Repartnered	9.67%	9.67%	10.77%	12.22%	11.41%	13.49%	13.20%	14.57%	13.86%	
Coresidence, percent										
Parent and child coresident	86.56%	86.77%	85.58%	85.79%	84.59%	82.99%	82.82%	81.83%	76.55%	
Parent and child not coresident	13.44%	13.23%	14.42%	14.21%	15.41%	17.01%	17.18%	18.17%	23.45%	
Total # of children in household, mean (SD)	2.38 (1.31)	2.39 (1.30)	2.33 (1.32)	2.26 (1.25)	2.18 (1.34)	2.04 (1.23)	1.96 (1.31)	1.77 (1.20)	1.38 (1.32)	
Total household income (\$1000s of year 2000), mean (SD)	56.33 (61.20)	60.58 (69.97)	60.85 (68.64)	66.02 (92.81)	63.86 (75.04)	68.81 (87.27)	67.68 (84.66)	69.90 (91.08)	67.23 (70.63)	
Parent is household head or spouse, percent										
Yes	98.42%	98.02%	98.82%	98.21%	99.14%	98.85%	99.08%	99.39%	0.21%	
No	1.58%	1.98%	1.18%	1.79%	0.86%	1.15%	0.92%	0.61%	99.79%	
Parent employment status, percent										
Employed or only temporarily laid off	75.63%	76.98%	76.86%	79.68%	80.03%	79.92%	80.62%	78.60%	78.82%	
Unemployed	7.81%	7.05%	7.86%	6.44%	6.99%	7.89%	7.10%	7.67%	8.88%	
Not in the labor force	16.56%	15.97%	15.28%	13.88%	12.98%	12.18%	12.28%	13.73%	12.30%	
Parent years of completed schooling, mean (SD)	12.99 (2.05)	13.00 (2.09)	13.01 (2.04)	13.06 (2.09)	13.07 (2.06)	13.12 (2.07)	13.16 (2.07)	13.20 (2.06)	13.23 (2.07)	
Home ownership status, percent										
Owner-occupied	58.58%	59.38%	60.21%	59.56%	63.41%	61.07%	64.23%	61.66%	64.18%	
Rent or other	41.42%	40.62%	39.79%	40.44%	36.59%	38.93%	35.77%	38.34%	35.82%	

Table A2. Zero-inflated negative binomial regression[†] predicting parent transfers to young adult children born 1983-95 for educational purposes, Parents who always coresided with children, Panel Study of Income Dynamics (PSID), 1983-2013, N=1,986

	B	SE	p
<i>Panel 1 (log-odds of receiving no transfer)</i>			
Proportion of time in union status (vs. partnered with child's other bio parent), child ages 1-18			
Single	-0.26	0.52	
Repartnered	0.41	0.62	
Total # of kids in household at baseline	0.05	0.11	
Parent is child's mother (vs. father)	-0.38	0.19	
Parent's race (vs. non-Hispanic White)			
NH Black	1.42	0.19	***
NH Asian	-20.06	0.79	***
NH Other	-0.55	1.59	
Latino	0.70	0.69	
Parent's age at child's birth	-0.04	0.02	*
Year child born	-0.01	0.02	
Parent is not household head or spouse at baseline	0.39	0.45	
Parent union status at baseline (vs. partnered with child's other bio parent)			
Single	0.62	0.46	
Repartnered	0.25	0.97	
Family economic circumstances at baseline			
Total household income (\$1000s of year 2000)	0.00	0.00	
Total years of schooling completed	-0.37	0.05	***
Employment status (vs. employed or only temporarily laid off)			
Unemployed	0.59	0.47	
Not in the labor force	0.06	0.16	
Home is not owner-occupied	-0.25	0.16	
Intercept	6.72	1.75	**
<i>Panel 2 (transfer amount)</i>			
Proportion of time in union status (vs. partnered with child's other bio parent), child ages 1-18			
Single	-2.09	0.90	*
Repartnered	0.02	1.25	
Total # of kids in household at baseline	-0.23	0.09	*
Parent is child's mother (vs. father)	-0.31	0.14	*
Parent's race (vs. non-Hispanic White)			
NH Black	0.09	0.49	
NH Asian	-0.78	0.79	
NH Other	-2.47	1.18	*
Latino	1.57	0.74	*
Parent's age at child's birth	0.04	0.02	*
Year child born	-0.09	0.02	***
Parent is not household head or spouse at baseline	-1.02	0.41	*

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Parent union status at baseline (vs. partnered with child's other bio parent)			
Single	-0.22	0.61	
Repartnered	-0.12	1.22	
Parent economic circumstances at baseline			
Total household income (\$1000s of year 2000)	0.00	0.00	
Total years of schooling completed	0.18	0.04	***
Employment status (vs. employed or only temporarily laid off)			
Unemployed	-0.28	0.36	
Not in the labor force	-0.05	0.18	
Home is not owner-occupied	0.02	0.13	
Intercept	15.65	2.06	***

[†]Weighted using both the PSID sampling and inverse probability weights

***p<.001, **p<.01, *p<.05