THE AMERICAN DIALECT SOCIETY

Membership is conferred upon any person interested in the aims and activities of the Society. Dues for 2002 are $40 for regular members, $25 for students, and $22 extra for members outside the United States. Life membership is available to individuals for $800. Members receive all publications: American Speech, its monograph supplement Publication of the American Dialect Society (PADS), and the Newsletter. Institutional subscriptions are also available. Address payments to Duke University Press, Journals Fulfillment, Box 90660, Durham NC 27708-0660; phone (888) 387-5687 or (919) 687-3617. Questions concerning membership or the Society should be addressed to the Executive Secretary, Allan Metcalf, Department of English, MacMurray College, Jacksonville IL 62650 (e-mail: Allan@aol.com).

For information about subscriptions, editorial policy, and guidelines for submitting manuscripts for publication in American Speech, see the inside back cover.

Officers for 2002

President: DENNIS R. PRESTON, Michigan State University
Vice President: MICHAEL B. MONTGOMERY, University of South Carolina
Past President: RONALD R. BUTTERS, Duke University
Executive Secretary: ALLAN METCALF, MacMurray College
Delegate to the ACLS: JOAN H. HALL, Dictionary of American Regional English
Executive Council Members: WILLIAM A. KRETZSCHMAR, JR., University of Georgia (2002); KIRK HAZEN, West Virginia University (2003); BEVERLY FLANIGAN, Ohio University (2003); CÉLILUCAS, Gallaudet University (2005)
Nominating Committee: WALT WOLFRAM, North Carolina State University (chair); RONALD R. BUTTERS, Duke University; NATALIE MAYNOR, Mississippi State University
General Editor, ADS Publications, and Editor, PADS: RONALD R. BUTTERS, Duke University

AMERICAN SPEECH EDITORIAL BOARD

Editor: CONNIE C. EBLE, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Associate Editor: MICHAEL B. MONTGOMERY, University of South Carolina
Managing Editor: CHARLES F. CARSON, Duke University

Editorial Advisory Committee

2000–2002
RICHARD W. BAILEY, University of Michigan
ELLEN JOHNSON, Berry College
ERIK THOMAS, North Carolina State University
RUDOLPH C. TROIKE, University of Arizona

2001–2003
DAVID K. BARNHART, Lexik House
ROBERT NESS, Dickinson College
NATALIE SCHILLING-ESTES, Georgetown University
BETH LEE SIMON, Indiana University/Purdue University

2002–2004
ROBERT BAYLEY, University of Texas at San Antonio
BARBARA JOHNSTONE, Carnegie Mellon University
SALIKOKO MUTFWENE, University of Chicago
NANCY A. NIEDZIELSKI, Rice University

This journal is a member of the Council of Editors of Learned Journals.
AMERICAN SPEECH

A Quarterly of Linguistic Usage

Volume 77, Number 2, Summer 2002

Sociophonetic Applications of Speech Perception Experiments
ERIK R. THOMAS

“Dahntahn” Pittsburgh: Monophthongal /aw/ and Representations of Localness in Southwestern Pennsylvania
BARBARA JOHNSTONE, NEETA BHASIN, and DENISE WITTKEFSKI

The American Intrusive L
BRYAN GICK

Individual Variation in the Acquisition of Postvocalic /r/:
Day Care and Sibling Order as Potential Variables
DONNA STARKS and DONN BAYARD

Taboo or Not Taboo: That Is the Question
ROBERT S. WACHAL

Among the New Words
WAYNE GLOWKA, MEGAN MELANÇON, KARAN D. BATCHELOR,
LESLEY M. EVANS, JOHN R. LAMON, STEPHANIE A. SHELTON, and MINAL K. SINGH

REVIEWS
Indian by Birth: The Lumbee Dialect (videocassette), The Ocracoke Brogue: A Portrait of Hoi Toide Speech (videocassette), and Ocracoke Speaks: The Distinct Sounds of the “Hoi Toide” Brogue (audio CD or cassette)
ANNE CURZAN

American English: Dialects and Variation, by Walt Wolfram and Natalie Schilling-Estes
DONALD M. LANCE and GREGORY J. PULLIAM
CONTRIBUTORS’ COLUMN


Barbara Johnstone is professor of rhetoric and linguistics at Carnegie Mellon University and member of the American Speech editorial advisory board. She is part of an interdisciplinary team exploring Pittsburgh Speech and Society. She has previously written about connections between language, individual identity, and place in Indiana and in Texas.

Neeta Bhasin, a doctoral student in rhetoric at Carnegie Mellon University, is currently studying the “cultural politics” of Indian immigrants in the United States as they are worked out every day, in face-to-face interactions.

Denise Wittkofski, a native of Pittsburgh, holds an M.A. in rhetoric from Carnegie Mellon University and is a communications consultant for Pittsburgh-area businesses.

Bryan Gick, assistant professor of linguistics and director of the Interdisciplinary Speech Research Laboratory at the University of British Columbia, is coeditor/translator of *The Oneida Creation Story* (with Floyd G. Lounsbury, Lincoln: Univ. of Nebraska Press, 2000) and author of articles in numerous journals of phonetics and phonology.

Donna Starks, senior lecturer in the Department of Applied Language Studies and Linguistics at the University of Auckland, studies short- and long-term accommodation in second-dialect acquisition and on language maintenance and shift in New Zealand Pasifika communities.

Donn Bayard, associate professor in the Anthropology Department at the University of Otago, researches language behavior and language attitudes as they relate to ethnic stereotypes and national identity in contemporary New Zealand society. He is also coordinator of the Evaluating English Accents WorldWide Project.

Robert S. Wachal, professor emeritus of linguistics at the University of Iowa and former member of the American Speech editorial advisory board, is author of *Abbreviations Dictionary: A Practical Compilation of Today’s Acronyms and Abbreviations* (Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1999) and is a frequent reviewer of books for American Speech.
EDITORIAL POLICY

American Speech is concerned principally with the English language in the Western Hemisphere, although contributions dealing with English in other parts of the world, with other languages influencing English or influenced by it, and with general linguistic theory may also be submitted for consideration by the Editorial Board. The journal welcomes articles dealing with current usage, dialectology, and the history and structure of English. American Speech is not committed to any particular theoretical framework, but preference is given to articles that are likely to be of interest to a wide readership.

MANUSCRIPTS FOR PUBLICATION

Books for review, manuscripts of articles for American Speech, and studies of monograph length for the Publication of the American Dialect Society series should be addressed to Charles E. Carson, Managing Editor, American Dialect Society Publications, Duke University, Box 90018, Durham NC 27708-0018 (e-mail: amspeech@dukeupress.edu). Send items for possible inclusion in “Among the New Words” to Wayne Glowka, Department of English and Speech, Georgia College and State University, Milledgeville GA 31061-0490.

Three copies of a manuscript should be submitted. Authors should retain a copy, as manuscripts will not be returned. Manuscripts should be prepared in conformity with The Chicago Manual of Style (14th ed., 1993). Documentation must be given in the text itself using the author-date system (chap. 16), with a list of references at the end prepared in the humanities style (chap. 15). Endnotes should be on separate sheets before the references list. Figures, tables, and graphic materials must be suitable for typesetting or photographic reproduction and should be placed on separate sheets at the end of the manuscript.

Citation forms are to be italicized and glosses enclosed in single quotation marks, without intervening punctuation (e.g., ‘hushpuppy’ ‘fried corn bread’). Technical terms and emphasized words should be indicated by double underlining for small capitals, rather than by italics. Phonetic and phonemic transcriptions should be restricted to the symbols of the International Phonetic Alphabet. Word lists should be prepared in accordance with the “Style Sheet for Glossaries” (American Speech 45 [1970]: 141–51).

SUBSCRIPTIONS AND PERMISSIONS

American Speech is published by Duke University Press on behalf of the American Dialect Society. Members automatically receive American Speech as well as the Society’s other publications. For nonmember subscriptions contact Duke University Press Journals, Box 90660, Durham NC 27708-0660, tel. 1-888-387-5687 (toll-free in the U.S. and Canada) or 919-687-3602; or visit Duke University Press’s Web site at www.dukeupress.edu. Annual rates: institutions, $85; individuals, $25. Add $16 for subscriptions outside the U.S. Institutional subscriptions include an annual hardbound issue of the Publication of the American Dialect Society. An electronic subscription to the journal may be purchased from Project Muse at muse.jhu.edu. Photocopies for course or research use that are supplied to the end-user at no cost may be made without explicit permission or fee; photocopies supplied to the end-user for a photocopying fee may not be made without payment of permission fees to Duke University Press, at $2 per copy of each article copied. Requests for permission to republish copyrighted material from the journal should be addressed to Permissions Specialist, Duke University Press, Box 90660, Durham NC 27708-0660.

AMERICAN SPEECH (ISSN 0003-1283) is published quarterly in Spring, Summer, Fall, and Winter by Duke University Press, 905 W. Main St., 18-B, Durham NC 27701. Subscription rates for 2002 are $25 for individuals who are not members of the American Dialect Society and $85 for institutions. Periodicals postage paid at Durham, NC, and additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to American Speech, Duke University Press, Box 90660, Durham NC 27708-0660.